| Rank   | Jurisdiction             | CTHI Value <sup>4</sup> | CTHI Share <sup>5</sup> | Haven Score <sup>2</sup> | Global Scale Weight <sup>3</sup> |
|--------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1      | British Virgin Islands   | 2769                    | 7.29%                   | 100                      | 2.12%                            |
| 2      | Bermuda                  | 2653                    | 6.98%                   | 100                      | 1.87%                            |
| 3      | Cayman Islands           | 2534                    | 6.67%                   | 100                      | 1.63%                            |
| ļ      | Netherlands              | 2391                    | 6.29%                   | 78                       | 12.77%                           |
| 5      | Switzerland              | 1875                    | 4.94%                   | 83                       | 3.41%                            |
| i      | Luxembourg               | 1795                    | 4.73%                   | 72                       | 10.53%                           |
|        | Jersey                   | 1541                    | 4.06%                   | 98                       | 0.43%                            |
|        | Singapore                | 1489                    | 3.92%                   | 81                       | 2.12%                            |
|        | Bahamas                  | 1378                    | 3.63%                   | 100                      | 0.26%                            |
| 0      | Hong Kong                | 1372                    | 3.61%                   | 73                       | 4.38%                            |
| 1      | Ireland                  | 1363                    | 3.59%                   | 76                       | 3.12%                            |
| 2      | United Arab Emirates     | 1245                    | 3.28%                   | 98                       | 0.22%                            |
| 3      | United Kingdom           | 1068                    | 2.81%                   | 63                       | 7.30%                            |
| 4      | Mauritius                | 950                     | 2.50%                   | 80                       | 0.65%                            |
| 5      | Guernsey                 | 891                     | 2.35%                   | 98                       | 0.09%                            |
| 6      | Belgium                  | 822                     |                         | 68                       | 1.83%                            |
| 7      | Isle of Man              | 804                     |                         |                          | 0.05%                            |
| 8      | Cyprus                   | 698                     |                         |                          | 0.73%                            |
| 9      | China                    | 659                     |                         |                          |                                  |
| 0      | Hungary                  | 561                     |                         | 69                       | 0.49%                            |
| 1      | Curacao                  | 552                     |                         | 72                       |                                  |
| 2      | France                   | 525                     |                         |                          |                                  |
| 3      | Malta                    | 519                     |                         | 74                       |                                  |
| 4      | Germany                  | 461                     |                         |                          |                                  |
| 5      | USA                      | 408                     |                         | 43                       | 12.89%                           |
| 6      | Panama                   | 405                     |                         | 72                       |                                  |
| 7      | Spain                    | 403                     |                         |                          | 1.53%                            |
| ,<br>8 | Gibraltar                | 398                     |                         |                          | 0.28%                            |
| 9      | Sweden                   | 365                     |                         | 56                       | 0.90%                            |
|        |                          | 302                     |                         | 51                       |                                  |
| 0<br>1 | Italy<br>Czech Republic  | 270                     |                         |                          | 1.28%                            |
|        | Turks and Caicos Islands |                         |                         |                          | 0.23%                            |
| 2      |                          | 265                     |                         | 100                      | 0.00%                            |
| 3      | Austria                  | 258                     |                         |                          | 0.66%                            |
| 4      | Finland                  | 237                     |                         |                          | 0.29%                            |
| 5      | Anguilla                 | 233                     |                         | 100                      | 0.00%                            |
| 6      | Denmark                  | 226                     |                         |                          |                                  |
| 7      | Liechtenstein            | 224                     |                         |                          |                                  |
| 8      | Lebanon                  | 221                     |                         | 73                       | 0.02%                            |
| 9      | Estonia                  | 211                     |                         |                          | 0.04%                            |
| 0      | Monaco                   | 207                     |                         |                          | 0.03%                            |
| 1      | Latvia                   | 197                     |                         |                          | 0.02%                            |
| 2      | South Africa             | 184                     |                         |                          |                                  |
| 3      | Romania                  | 178                     |                         | 56                       | 0.11%                            |
| 4      | Seychelles               | 163                     |                         |                          | 0.01%                            |
| 5      | Bulgaria                 | 144                     |                         |                          | 0.06%                            |
| 6      | Macao                    | 144                     |                         |                          | 0.05%                            |
| 7      | Slovakia                 | 136                     |                         |                          | 0.08%                            |
| 8      | Croatia                  | 127                     |                         | 55                       | 0.05%                            |
| 9      | Portugal                 | 127                     | 0.34%                   | 46                       | 0.23%                            |

| 50 | Taiwan     | 120 | 0.32% | 47 | 0.16% |
|----|------------|-----|-------|----|-------|
| 51 | Andorra    | 109 | 0.29% | 69 | 0.00% |
| 52 | Lithuania  | 107 | 0.28% | 55 | 0.03% |
| 53 | Poland     | 98  | 0.26% | 40 | 0.33% |
| 54 | Aruba      | 92  | 0.24% | 64 | 0.00% |
| 55 | Slovenia   | 81  | 0.21% | 50 | 0.03% |
| 56 | Botswana   | 74  | 0.20% | 55 | 0.01% |
| 57 | Liberia    | 71  | 0.19% | 49 | 0.02% |
| 58 | Kenya      | 60  | 0.16% | 51 | 0.01% |
| 59 | San Marino | 57  | 0.15% | 62 | 0.00% |
| 60 | Ghana      | 56  | 0.15% | 49 | 0.01% |
| 61 | Greece     | 54  | 0.14% | 39 | 0.07% |
| 62 | Tanzania   | 40  | 0.11% | 46 | 0.01% |
| 63 | Gambia     | 9   | 0.02% | 48 | 0.00% |
| 64 | Montserrat | 7   | 0.02% | 65 | 0.00% |

Footnote 1: The territories marked in Dark Blue are Overseas Territories (OTs) and Crown Dependencies (CDs) of the United Kingdom where the Britsh Queen is head of state; powers to appoint key government officials rest with the British Crown; laws must be approved in London; and the UK government holds various other powers (see here for more details: www.financialsecrecyindex.com/PDF/UnitedKingdom.pdf). Territories marked in light blue are British Commonwealth territories which are not OTs or CDs but whose final court of appeal is the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in London (see here for more details: http://www.taxjustice.net/cms/upload/pdf/Privy\_Council\_and\_Secrecy\_Scores.pdf).

To compute a CTHI for the entire group of OTs and CDs (or also including the UK), we first need to calculate the group's joint Haven Score and joint Global Scale Weight. Calculating the joint Global Scale Weight is straightforward - we just sum up each jurisdiction's individual Global Scale Weight to arrive at 13.8% (or 6.5% excluding the UK). To combine the Haven Scores, we see at least three relevant options. All of them result in the UK and its satellite network of corporate tax havens to top the CTHI by a large margin (read more in: https://www.corporatetaxhavenindex.org/PDF/CTHI-Methodology.pdf). Note that our list excludes many British Commonwealth realms where the Queen remains head of state.

Footnote 2: The Haven Score is calculated based on 20 indicators. For full explanation of the methodology and data sources, please read our CTHI-methodology document, here: https://www.corporatetaxhavenindex.org/PDF/CTHI-Methodology.pdf

**Footnote 3:** The Global Scale Weight represent a jurisdiction's share in global foreign direct investment (inward and outward). For full explanation of the methodology and data sources, please read our CTHI-methodology document, here: https://www.corporatetaxhavenindex.org/PDF/CTHI-Methodology.pdf

**Footnote 4:** The CTHI Value is calculated by multiplying the cube of the Haven Score with the cube root of the Global Scale Weight. The final result is divided through by one hundred for presentational clarity.

**Footnote 5:** The CTHI Share is calculated by summing up all CTHI Values, and then dividing each countries CTHI Value by the total sum, expressed in percentages.